

Web Appendix B: Tables

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Table B1 Weapon-associated violent deaths of civilian demographic groups in opposition-controlled areas.

	Men		Women		Children		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Air bombardments	8675	15.2	2079	26.3	3945	31.6	14 699	18.9
Shells	16 434	28.7	3421	43.3	5423	43.4	25 278	32.6
Ground-level explosives	1666	2.9	163	2.1	395	3.2	2224	2.9
Shooting	15 755	27.5	1251	15.8	1741	13.9	18 747	24.1
Executions	14 184	24.8	694	8.8	852	6.8	15 730	20.3
Chemical weapons	544	1.0	297	3.8	128	1.0	969	1.2
Total	57 258	73.7	7905	10.2	12 484	16.1	77 647	100.0

Table B2 Weapon-associated violent deaths of civilian demographic groups in government-controlled areas.

	Men		Women		Children		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Shells	313	43.7	103	65.2	175	65.1	591	51.7
Ground-level explosives	84	11.7	21	13.3	69	25.7	174	15.2
Shooting	300	41.9	33	20.9	25	9.3	358	31.3
Executions*	19	2.7	1	0.6	0	0.0	20	1.7
Total	716	62.6	158	13.8	269	23.5	1143	100

*Executions from the government-controlled areas are reported here though not included in the models due to very small numbers. No deaths by air bombardments or by chemical weapons were reported in these areas.

Table B3 Multinomial regression models for demographic groups related to weapon-associated violent deaths among civilians in opposition-controlled areas and government-controlled areas.

	Opposition (n=77 647)			Government (n=1123)		
	OR	(95% CI)	p	OR	(95% CI)	p
Air bombardments vs shooting						
Women (adult female vs adult male)	2.16	1.99–2.35	<0.0001	NA	NA	NA
Children (child vs adult male)	3.18	2.96–3.41	<0.0001	NA	NA	NA
Shells vs shooting						
Women (adult female vs adult male)	1.99	1.86–2.14	<0.0001	1.99	1.13–3.50	0.016
Children (child vs adult male)	2.62	2.46–2.79	<0.0001	2.20	1.30–3.72	0.003
Ground-level explosives vs shooting						
Women (adult female vs adult male)	0.91	0.76–1.08	0.283	1.76	0.93–3.36	0.084
Children (child vs adult male)	1.85	1.63–2.10	<0.0001	5.00	2.85–8.79	<0.0001
Executions vs shooting						
Women (adult female vs adult male)	0.47	0.43–0.52	<0.0001	NA	NA	NA
Children (child vs adult male)	0.48	0.44–0.53	<0.0001	NA	NA	NA
Chemical weapons vs shooting						
Women (adult female vs adult male)	4.72	3.93–5.67	<0.0001	NA	NA	NA
Children (child vs adult male)	2.11	1.69–2.63	<0.0001	NA	NA	NA

Notes: NA=analysis not possible as no data or too few cases were available.