

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES.

UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH.

The following candidates have been approved at the examinations indicated:

FIRST M.B., CH.B.—G. M. Adam, W. J. Adie, J. R. Aeria, R. Aitken, J. E. Allan, W. R. Bayne, H. Beddingfield, D. Bell, A. J. Bennee, A. G. Biggam, H. F. Blacklee, J. P. Blockley, A. Bloom, *N. H. Bolton, T. C. Britton, N. H. Brönning, D. L. Brown, W. Bruce, C. Burnham, A. B. Cheves, J. D. M. Claassens, Effie M. D. Craig, P. L. Davies, C. G. Deane, R. C. Dickson, J. M. Drew, B. A., Helen C. Dykes, A. Eprile, J. Geoghegan, J. M. Gillespie, R. Govan, M. A., J. V. L. Grant, W. C. M. Grant, J. Gray, J. W. Gray, M. A., A. Greenewald, S. M. Hancock, K. G. Hearne, A. M. V. Hesterlow, S. Hodgson, J. Elise Hoffmann, *A. F. Holmden, Gwendolyn G. Hunter, W. H. Inch, K. C. Irvine, W. H. Johnston, B. A., B. B. Kapila, E. W. Lawrence, G. L. Leggat, L. Levy, W. E. Lewis, N. L. Lochrane, H. R. Longstaff, A. H. Louw, F. R. Luke, G. M. McConnell, I. Macfarlane, A. M. Mackay, Jessie A. MacLaren, F. de S. M'Menamin, L. B. C. Marksman, S. Marshall, J. S. S. Martin, V. H. Mason, H. M. Mills, A. B. Mitchell, J. S. Monro, A. E. Moore, H. Morris, B. A., *J. T. Morrison, R. C. Moses, T. P. Noble, P. F. Nolan, R. Park, H. H. Proudfoot, N. Purcell, M. Ramsay, Mary D. Rankine, S. D. Reid, G. Richardson, J. S. Robertson, J. Scott, P. M. L. Shiels, B. M. Smith, C. E. H. Smith, J. J. Stander, R. S. Stevenson, S. D. Stewart, S. W. H. Stuart, Tehl Singh, D. L. Theron, A. H. Towers, P. G. Tuohy, P. Vieyra, G. H. W. de Vo., C. D. Walker, C. C. Wang, H. W. Webb, J. B. Wilkie, D. M. D. Wilson, G. Wilson, W. Q. Wood.

SECOND M.B., CH.B.—F. Armstrong, Janet Armstrong, A. E. C. Beausoleil, J. H. Bell, E. A. Bell, J. G. Boal, W. G. Brand, P. de Bruyn, O. S. Bulloch, A. D. Child, J. Davie, W. N. Davies, A. E. Drynan, W. Duulop, A. H. Elmslie, H. G. Feltham, G. F. Fismar, M. Gavin, F. P. Gibson, W. E. Goss, W. T. Graham, R. Hamilton, T. E. Harwood, B. A., K. B. Hoffmann, J. H. Jones, R. R. Kerr, C. G. Kurien, Lina Kurz, Janet Leiper, L. Leslie, J. S. Leveck, W. H. Lowe, D. C. Macaskill, M. A., Margaret M'Caon, P. M'Cool, J. M'Kail, M. A., J. M'C. M'Keand, N. M'Leod, Mary M'Millan, H. D. MacPhail, M. A., A. J. Macvie, C. G. Marais, A. F. W. Millar, G. M. Miller, A. M'K. Minford, W. Morrison, Rhoda May Murdoch, W. J. Nisbet, J. E. R. Orchard, H. R. A. Philp, J. A. Pienaar, B. A., Ella F. Pringle, F. W. Raymond, C. S. Sandeman, J. M'G. Scott, J. D. Skinner, W. Stevenson, A. E. Tait, R. H. Tait, L. W. O. Taylor, S. Williams, Margaret C. Young.

THIRD M.B., CH.B.—A. H. T. Andrew, W. Bainbridge, A. R. Bearn, H. Burns, E. Cansfield, J. A. R. Cargill, H. G. Carter, L. L. Cassidy, F. H. Chauvin, A. C. Court, J. C. Craig, M. A., J. Crockett, J. M. Dalrymple, Margaret E. Davidson, P. Davies, F. Dillon, Helen Forbes, W. T. Gardiner, A. B. Gordon, W. B. Grant, J. O. Hamilton, J. Hewat, K. R. K. Iyengar, W. P. S. Johnson, J. Langwill, R. D. Laurie, A. R. Leggate, C. L. Louw, A. B. MacCallum, D. M'Carroll, R. M'Donald, G. M. Mackay, M. A., W. J. M'Keand, D. L. Mackenna, J. C. Mackenzie, A. K. MacLachlan, A. G. MacLeod, Ada J. Macmillan, Eva Meredith, Flora Morrison, Anna L. Muncester, K. Nehru N. S. Neill, J. G. Nicholson, M. A., Hilda M. Northcroft, P. G. Palmer, A. A. W. Petrie, B. B. Phillips, A. R. Price, D. Ross, Marguerite C. Ross, H. M. Spoor, N. G. Thornley, Mary M. M'C. Turpie, D. R. P. Walther, G. S. Williamson, G. Wilson.

* With distinction.

ROYAL UNIVERSITY OF IRELAND.

The following candidates have been approved at the examinations indicated:

FIRST M.B., CH.B.—C. Barragry, D. J. Barrett, J. L. Brown, P. A. Clearkin, M. J. Cogan, G. A. E. Colgan, P. J. Corcoran, J. F. Craig, T. P. Davy, J. C. Denvir, B. Doyle, B. A., G. Fitzgerald, T. F. S. Fulton, M. J. Gallagher, J. Gorman, M. A., T. D. Graham, G. H. Harvey, J. Hill, J. B. J. O. Hod stt. N. L. Joy, t. F. J. Keane, G. A. J. J. Keirans, J. L. Kilbride, J. Lafferty, H. T. M'Clintock, R. J. M'Connell, L. J. J. M'Grath, b. M. M'Guire, g. A. D. MacMahon, R. C. M'Millan, D. M'Sparron, C. Martin, W. Megaw, W. M. Millar, A. G. Mitchell, d. b. J. J. H. Mitchell, H. H. Mulholland, H. J. V. Mullane, D. O'Brien, J. P. O'Brien, J. O'Connor, T. F. O'Donoghue, W. M. O'Farrell, J. A. O'Flynn, P. J. O'Grady, O. J. O. O'Hanlon, G. H. O'Neill, J. Patrick, a. J. Porter, J. H. Porter, J. M. Rishworth, W. N. Rishworth, M. J. Roche, J. M. Rowe, H. A. Skillen, T. Smyth, F. J. D. Twigg, W. Wilson.

a First Class Honours in Botany, b Second Class Honours in Botany, c First Class Honours in Zoology, d Second Class Honours in Zoology, e Second Class Honours in Chemistry, f First Class Honours in Experimental Physics, g Second Class Honours in Experimental Physics.

Exhibitions have been awarded to J. J. Keirans (First Class, £20) and to J. O. Hodnett (Second Class, £10).

ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF LONDON.

The censors elected at the quarterly comitia on July 25th were Drs. David Ferris, J. Mitchell Bruce, T. Clifford Allbutt, and J. F. Goodhart.

The following is the list of examiners elected on the same occasion:

Chemistry.—John Millar Thomson, F.R.S., and George Senter, Ph.D., B.Sc.

Physics.—Dawson F. D. Turner, M.D., and Alfred W. Porter, B.Sc.

Materia Medica and Pharmacy.—Cyril Ogle, M.B., Joseph John Perkins, M.B., Robert Arthur Young, M.D., James Purves Stewart, M.D., and Otto Fritz Frankau Grünbaum, M.D.

Physiology.—William Dobinson Halliburton, M.D., and Ernest Henry Starling, M.D.

Anatomy.—Peter Thompson, M.D.

Medical Anatomy and Principles and Practice of Medicine.—Joseph Arderne Ormerod, M.D., Sidney Harris Cox Martin, M.D., William Collier, M.D., Hubert Montague Murray, M.D., Norman Dalton, M.D., Humphry Davy Rolleston, M.D., Sir Edwin Cooper Perry, M.D., Frederick John Smith, M.D., Arthur Pearson Luff, M.D., and Walter Essex Wynter, M.D.

Midwifery and Diseases peculiar to Women.—John Phillips, M.D., Herbert Ritchie Spencer, M.D., William John Gow, M.D., Thomas Watts Eden, M.D., and George H. Drummond Robinson, M.D.

Public Health.—Part I. William Henry Wilcox, M.D., B.Sc.; Part II, Alexander Grant Russell Foulerton, F.R.C.S.
Murchison Scholarship.—Seymour John Sharkey, M.D., and William Hale White, M.D.

CONJOINT BOARD IN IRELAND.

The following candidates have been approved at the examinations indicated:

FIRST PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION.—J. C. Atridge, P. W. Black, D. Burns, *W. H. Condell, A. H. Croly, P. V. Crowe, T. Dowzer, C. E. Drennan, *J. T. Duncan, R. M. Erskine, J. Fitzgerald, M. Garry, J. Geraty, M. Golding, H. C. Gilmore, P. B. Kelly, N. T. B. Kelly, H. N. K. Kevin, K. P. Landy, H. L. L'Estrange, M. P. Leonard, G. G. MacDowell, P. H. M'Donogh, P. M'Grath, W. G. M'Guire, W. O'Brien, P. J. O'Connell, *T. F. O'Donnell, J. C. O'Farrell, Kingsley L. O'Sullivan, C. Pettit, *S. P. Punch, M. Quinlan, J. B. Reedy, L. W. Roberts, V. Wallace.

SECOND PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION.—J. Alston, H. G. P. Armistage, *Miss M. M. S. Coghlan, O. G. Connell, C. P. Corbett, W. Cramble, M. Drummond, *A. Foley, G. J. Fraser, J. Gormley, W. V. Johnston, F. R. Jones, F. M. Kirwan, C. Lapper, A. M. Lanphier, J. Mitchell, H. M. Montgomery, C. M'Donnell, H. M. E. McAdoo, R. O'Connor, P. T. O'Connell, M. F. O'Hea, J. H. O'Neill, *J. S. Pegum, J. D. Power, T. P. Seymour, T. Sheedy, *W. A. Swan, R. P. Thomson, H. K. Tighe, *R. White, *R. H. Weir, H. Q. O. Wheeler, T. J. Williams.

THIRD PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATION.—R. Adams, B. G. Belas, Miss I. M. Clarke, J. F. Gibbons, W. Hederman, H. S. Johnston, K. A. Murray, *H. S. Meade, J. T. M'Kee, Miss A. F. Nash, J. M. J. Rhatigan, H. N. Ritchie, G. W. Stanley, G. C. Sneyd, J. M. Smyth, R. H. Taaffe, Miss C. F. Williamson, O. W. J. Wynne.

FINAL EXAMINATION.—D. Adams, C. W. N. Anderson, Miss H. O'D. M. Beamish, J. J. Clarke, C. J. A. Corby, M. E. Cussen, J. H. E. Davis, P. G. M. Elvery, S. A. Furlong, D. J. Hanafin, J. B. Hanafin, F. M. Hewson, W. E. M. Hitchins, P. M. Keane, L. F. Kelly, J. A. Molyneux, J. B. MacClancy, P. J. M'Keveit, W. R. O'Farrell, H. J. Raverty, C. Sheahan, T. Sheehy, J. A. Smullen, L. D. Woods.

* With honours.

Medico-Ethical.

The advice given in this column for the assistance of members is based on medico-ethical principles generally recognized by the profession, but must not be taken as representing direct findings of the Central Ethical Committee.

MEDICAL MEN AND DRUG COMPANIES.

YOUNGSTER asks "Whether there is any objection, ethical or otherwise, to a general medical practitioner holding shares in a wholesale drug company from which he purchases drugs, etc."

* * There is an obvious ethical objection to any member of the medical profession being interested in the sale of anything which it may be his professional duty to recommend to his patients. If the company in question sells only such goods and in such a way that he and not the patient will be the direct purchaser, this objection would not apply, but certain companies interested in the sale of particular proprietary articles have offered shares to the medical profession in the hope that those taking them will do their best to promote by their recommendations the sale of these articles; the position of these medical shareholders is obviously not in accordance with sound ethical principles.

Medico-Legal.

DOCTOR AND MAGISTRATE.

IN commenting early in this year (BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL, January 5th) on some remarks by the Chatham stipendiary magistrate on Dr. Godfrey Taunton's having refused to attend the police court without a subpoena being served upon him, we pointed out that Dr. Taunton was strictly within his legal rights in so doing, and that the magistrate's remarks were not worthy of the representative of law and order. While we are still of the same opinion, as we find from a local journal that recently there has been a repetition of the annoyance, we think it is worth Dr. Taunton's consideration whether he cares to continue to be made a target for magisterial wit, or would prefer to bow to local custom, and attend on the request of the police alone, as is, we understand, the universal practice among divisional surgeons in the metropolitan district. If at any time a difficulty arose about payment of his fees, he could then at once revert to his strictly legal course.